

**GCSE (9-1)
Spanish
vocabulary**



edexcel 

INFORMATION

The following vocabulary list is intended to assist teachers in planning their work. It provides the core generic vocabulary that all students will need to acquire. It is an essential vocabulary list that students should refer to and build on when preparing for the duration of their study for the Pearson Edexcel Level 1/Level 2 GCSE (9-1) in Spanish.

However, students entered for the Foundation tier are required to understand and respond to common or familiar words and/or forms of words that are not on the vocabulary list. Similarly, students entered for the Higher tier are required to understand and respond to common or familiar words and/or forms of words that are not on the vocabulary list and which are less common or familiar than those used in relation to Foundation tier assessments

The vocabulary in this spreadsheet is divided into two sections, with vocabulary separated out into editable tabs for:

Section 1: High-frequency language

Section 2: Topic-specific language

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Section 1: High-frequency language

1. Common verbs
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1. Common verbs

English	Spanish
to accept	aceptar
to accompany	acompañar
to add	añadir
to advise	aconsejar
to allow	permitir
to answer/to reply	contestar/responder
to apply	dirigirse a, solicitar, aplicar
to argue	discutir
to arrive	llegar
to ask	preguntar
to ask a question	hacer una pregunta
to ask for	pedir
to avoid	evitar
to bath, to bathe	bañarse
to be	ser, estar
to be able to	poder, ser capaz de
to be about to (do)	estar a punto de (hacer)
to be born	nacer
to be called	llamarse
to be careful	tener cuidado
to be hot/cold	tener calor/frío
to be hungry	tener hambre
to be in a hurry	tener prisa
to be interested in	interesarse en
to be keen to	tener ganas de
to be located	encontrarse, estar situado/situarse
to be lucky	tener suerte
to be sleepy, tired	tener sueño
to be sorry	sentir, lamentar
to be successful	tener éxito
to be thirsty	tener sed
to borrow	pedir prestado
to break	romper
to bring	traer
to brush (teeth, hair)	cepillarse
to buy	comprar
to buy tickets (for a show)	sacar entradas
to call	llamar
to cancel	cancelar
to carry	llevar
to change	cambiar
to change (trains etc.)	hacer transbordo
to chat	charlar
to check	averiguar, verificar
to choose	elegir
to clear the table	quitar la mesa
to click	cliquear, hacer clic
to climb mountains	escalar montañas
to climb/to go up	subir
to close	cerrar
to collide/to crash	chocar

to come	venir
to complain	quejarse
to contact	contactar
to cost	costar
to count	contar
to cry	llorar
to dance	bailar
to decide	decidir
to describe	describir
to deserve	merecer
to die	morir
to discuss	discutir
to dismiss	despedir
to do the vacuum cleaning	pasar la aspiradora
to do the washing up	fregar (los platos)
to do, to make	hacer
to download (music)	descargar (música)
to draw	dibujar
to drink	beber
to drive	conducir
to eat	comer
to end	terminar(se)
to enjoy	disfrutar
to enjoy oneself	divertirse, pasarlo bien
to enter	entrar
to escape	escapar(se)
to fail (an exam)	suspender (un examen)
to fall	caer
to feel	sentir(se)
to fill	llenar
to fill out (a form)	rellenar (una ficha)
to find, to meet	encontrar(se)
to finish, end	acabar, terminar
to follow/to continue	seguir, continuar
to forget	olvidar
to forgive	perdonar
to get (good) marks	sacar (buenas) notas
to get angry	enfadarse
to get dressed	vestirse
to get on well with	llevarse bien con
to get up	levantarse
to give	dar
to give (presents)	ofrecer/dar (regalos)/regalar
to give orders, to send	mandar
to go	ir
to go along (in a car)	circular, viajar (en coche)
to go down, to get off (bus, train)	bajar
to go for a walk	pasear, ir de paseo, dar un paseo
to go shopping	ir de compras
to go to bed	acostarse
to go up; get onto (bus, train)	subir
to go wrong/to fail	fallar, fracasar
to hand over	entregar

to hate	odiar/detestar
to have	tener
to have (auxiliary verb)	haber
to have a cold	estar resfriado/constipado
to have breakfast	desayunar
to have dinner, supper	cenar
to have lunch	almorzar
to have to; must	deber/tener que
to hear	oír
to help	ayudar
to hold	tener
to hope	esperar
to hurry	darse prisa
to hurt	doler
to imagine	imaginar(se)
to improve	mejorar
to inform	informar
to introduce	introducir
to invite	invitar
to iron	planchar
to jump	saltar
to knock, hit	llamar (a la puerta), golpear
to know (a fact)	saber
to know (be familiar with)	conocer
to land	aterrizar
to last	durar
to laugh	reír
to lay the table	poner la mesa
to learn	aprender
to leave/go away	marcharse
to leave (an object), to allow	dejar
to leave, to depart; go out	salir
to lend	prestar
to lift the receiver	descolgar (el teléfono)
to light, turn on	encender
to like/to love (to be pleasing to)	gustar (a), encantar (a)
to listen	escuchar
to live	vivir
to load, to charge	cargar
to look after	cuidar
to look for, to fetch	buscar
to look like, to resemble	parecerse a
to lose	perder
to love	querer, amar
to make a mistake	equivocarse
to manage, to run, to direct	dirigir
to meet	juntarse, encontrar, conocer
to miss, be missing	echar de menos, faltar
to need	necesitar
to note	notar/darse cuenta
to open	abrir
to order	pedir (comida en el restaurante)
to organise	organizar
to park	aparcar

to pass (an exam)	aprobar (un examen)
to pass by/to go	pasar
to phone	telefonar
to play (game, sport)	jugar
to play (musical instrument)	tocar
to please; be pleasing to	gustar (a)
to prefer	preferir
to present/to introduce (someone)	presentar
to prevent, to warn	prevenir
to pull	tirar
to push	empujar
to put	poner
to put back/to replace	reemplazar, reponer
to put on make up	maquillarse
to rain	llover
to read	leer
to realise	darse cuenta de
to receive, to be host to	recibir, acoger
to recommend	recomendar
to refund	reembolsar
to regret, be sorry	arrepentirse, lamentar
to remember	acordarse de, recordar
to rent/to hire	alquilar
to repair	reparar, arreglar
to repeat	repetir
to research	investigar
to reserve/to book	reservar
to return	volver
to revise	repasar
to ride a horse	montar a caballo, ir a caballo
to ring	llamar (por teléfono)/sonar
to run	correr
to save	salvar
to save (money)	ahorrar
to say; to tell	decir
to say goodbye	despedirse
to see	ver
to seem	parecer
to sell	vender
to send	enviar, mandar
to serve	servir
to share	compartir
to shave	afeitarse
to show	mostrar/enseñar
to shower	ducharse
to sign	firmar
to sing	cantar
to sit down	sentarse
to skate	patinar
to ski	esquiar
to sleep	dormir
to smile	sonreír
to smoke	fumar
to snow	nevar

to speak	hablar
to spend (money)	gastar
to spend (time)	pasar
to start/to begin	empezar/comenzar
to stay/to remain	quedarse
to steal	robar
to stick	pegar
to stop	parar(se)
to study	estudiar
to succeed	lograr, triunfar
to sunbathe	tomar el sol
to surf the internet	navegar en Internet
to swim	nadar
to take	coger, tomar
to take advantage of	aprovechar
to take photographs	sacar fotos, hacer fotos
to teach	enseñar
to tell, to recount	contar
to thank	agradecer
to think, believe	pensar, creer
to throw	tirar
to tidy	arreglar
to touch	tocar
to try	intentar
to try to	tratar de
to twist, to turn	torcer
to type	escribir a máquina, mecanografiar
to understand	entender
to use	usar, utilizar
to visit	visitar
to wait for	esperar
to walk	andar, caminar, pasear
to want	querer
to wash (oneself)	lavar(se)
to wear	llevar
to win, earn	ganar
to wish	desear
to work	trabajar
to work (i.e. to function)	funcionar
to worry	preocuparse
to write	escribir

2. Common adjectives

English	Spanish
active	activo/a
all	todo/a
alone/lonely	solo/a
angry	enfadado/a
awful	horrible
beautiful	precioso/a, hermoso/a
big, tall	grande
boring	aburrido/a
brave	valiente
brief	breve
brilliant	brillante
broken	roto/a
chestnut brown	castaño
clean	limpio/a
close	cercano/a
closed	cerrado/a
comfortable	cómodo/a
cool	guay
delicious	delicioso/a, rico/a
difficult	difícil
dirty	sucio/a
disgusting	asqueroso/a
dynamic	dinámico/a
easy	fácil
excited	entusiasmado/a
exciting	emocionante
false	falso/a
fast/quick	rápido/a
fat	gordo/a
favourite	favorito/a, preferido/a
flexible	flexible
former, antique, old	antiguo/a
free (no cost)	gratis, gratuito/a
free	libre
full	lleno/a
funny/entertaining/amusing	divertido/a
good	bueno/a
grateful	agradecido/a
great	estupendo/a, fantástico/a
great	gran
great, marvellous	formidable
handsome/pretty/charming	guapo/a
happy/cheerful	alegre
hard	duro/a
hardworking	trabajador/a
healthy	sano/a
heavy	pesado/a
high/tall	alto/a
hot	caliente
in a good mood	de buen humor
kind	simpático/a

last/latest	último/a
lazy	perezoso/a
light	ligero/a
lively	animado/a
local	local
locked	cerrado/a con llave
long	largo/a
lost	perdido/a
magnificent	magnífico/a
marvellous	maravilloso/a
mature	maduro/a
naughty	travieso/a
necessary	necesario/a
new	nuevo/a
next	próximo/a
noisy	ruidoso/a
numerous	numeroso/a
old	viejo/a
only	único/a
open	abierto/a
other	otro/a
own	propio/a
perfect	perfecto/a
ready	listo/a
real	verdadero/a
responsible	responsable
rich	rico/a
rotten	podrido/a
same	mismo/a
satisfied	satisfecho/a
sensational	sensacional
serious	serio/a
short	corto/a
shy	tímido/a
silent	silencioso/a
silly, stupid	estúpido/a, tonto/a
small	pequeño/a
sought after	buscado/a
strict	severo/a, estricto/a
strong	fuerte
thin	delgado/a
tired	cansado/a
together	junto/a
traditional	tradicional
ugly	feo/a
unbelievable	increíble
unpleasant	antipático/a
useful	útil
valid	válido/a
valuable	valioso/a, de (gran) valor
weak	débil
wise	sabio/a
young	joven

3. Common adverbs

English	Spanish
again	otra vez
(for a) long time	(por) mucho tiempo
almost	casi
already	ya
always	siempre
badly	mal
below (down)	abajo
especially	especialmente, sobre todo
fortunately	afortunadamente, por suerte
here	aquí
immediately	inmediatamente
more	más
nevertheless	no obstante, sin embargo
often	a menudo
over there	ahí
perhaps	quizás/quizá
quickly	rápidamente, de prisa
rather/quite	bastante
really	realmente
recently	recientemente
sometimes	a veces
still (yet)	todavía
straight away	en seguida
there	allí
too	demasiado
unfortunately	desgraciadamente, desafortunadamente
up there	arriba
very	muy
well	bien

4. Prepositions

English	Spanish
about	alrededor de/aproximadamente
above	encima de
according to	según
after	después
against	contra
among	entre
at (someone's house)	en (casa de)
at the end of	al final de
at, to	a
because of	a causa de
before	antes
behind	detrás
between	entre
during	durante
everywhere	por todas partes
except	salvo, excepto
far (from)	lejos (de)
for, in order to	para
from	de, desde
in	en, dentro de
in front of	delante de
inside	dentro (de)
near	cerca de
next to	al lado de
on	sobre, en
on the corner of	en la esquina de
opposite	enfrente de
outside/out of	fuera de
through	por, a través de
towards	hacia
under	bajo, debajo de
until	hasta
with	con
without	sin

5. Colours

English	Spanish
black	negro/a
blue	azul
brown	marrón
chestnut brown	castaño/a
colour	color (m)
dark	oscuro/a
dark (hair, skin)	moreno/a
fair (hair, skin)	rubio/a
green	verde
grey	gris
light	claro/a
orange	naranja
pink	rosa
red	rojo/a
violet	violeta
white	blanco/a
yellow	amarillo/a

6. Numbers**6. Numbers**

English	English
	1
	2
	3
	4
	5
	6
	7
	8
	9
	10
	11
	12
	13
	14
	15
	16
	17
	18
	19
	20
	21
	22
	23
	24
	25
	26
	27
	28
	29
	30

Spanish
uno (un/una)
dos
tres
cuatro
cinco
seis
siete
ocho
nueve
diez
once
doce
trece
catorce
quince
dieciséis
diecisiete
dieciocho
diecinueve
veinte
veintiuno
veintidós
veintitrés
veinticuatro
veinticinco
veintiséis
veintisiete
veintiocho
veintinueve
treinta

English
31
32 etc.
40
50
60
70
80
90
100
101
102
120
200
201
300
400
500
600
700
800
900
1000
1001
1100
2000
100 000
200 000
1 000 000
2 000 000

Spanish

treinta y uno (un/una)

treinta y dos

cuarenta

cincuenta

sesenta

setenta

ochenta

noventa

cien(to)

ciento uno/a

ciento dos

ciento veinte

doscientos/as

doscientos/as uno

trescientos/as

cuatrocientos/as

quinientos/as

seiscientos/as

setecientos /as

ochocientos/as

novecientos/as

mil

mil uno/a

mil cien(to)

dos mil

cien mil

doscientos/as mil

millón (m), un millón de

dos millones (de)

7. Ordinals

English	Spanish
first	primer/primero/a
second	segundo/a
third	tercer/tercero/a
fourth	cuarto/a
fifth	quinto/a
sixth	sexto/a
seventh	séptimo/a
eighth	octavo/a
ninth	noveno/a
tenth	décimo/a

8. Quantities and measures

English	Spanish
a bottle of	una botella de
a box of	una caja de
a dozen	una docena de
a jar of	un tarro de
a little of	un poco de
a packet of	un paquete de
a part of	una parte de
a piece of	un pedazo de
a quarter of	un cuarto de
a slice of	una rebanada de
a third of	un tercio de
tin	lata (f)
double, twice	doble
enough	bastante, suficiente
exactly	exactamente
gramme	gramo (m)
half of	mitad (f)
kilogram	kilo (m)
litre	litro (m)
maximum	máximo
minimum	mínimo
much/many	mucho/a/os/as
nothing	nada
only	solamente
several	varios/as

9. Some useful connecting words

English	Spanish
also	también
and	y/e
before	antes
but	pero
first of all	lo primero (de todo)
nevertheless/however	sin embargo
or	o/u
so	pues
then/afterwards	luego, después
then	entonces
though	aunque

10. Time expressions

English	Spanish
a fortnight	quince días, quincena (f)
afternoon; in the afternoon	tarde (f); por la tarde
ago	hace
always	siempre
at the start	al principio/al comienzo
day	día (m)
day after tomorrow	pasado mañana
day before yesterday	anteayer
early	temprano
evening	tarde (f)
every day	todos los días, cada día
from	a partir de
from time to time	de vez en cuando
just now, straight away	ahora mismo
last	pasado/a
last night	anoche
last year	año pasado
late	tarde
minute	minuto (m)
morning, in the morning	mañana (f), por la mañana
next	próximo/siguiente
night, at night	noche (f), por la noche
now	ahora
on time	puntual/a tiempo
party	fiesta (f)
since /from	desde
soon	pronto/luego
the next day	al día siguiente (m)
today	hoy
tomorrow	mañana
week	semana (f)
weekend	fin de semana (m)
year	año (m)
yesterday	ayer

11. Times of day

English	Spanish
midnight	medianoche (f)
noon	mediodía (m)
at one o'clock	a la una
at two o'clock, etc.	a las dos, etc.
five past, etc.	y cinco, etc.
half past	y media
hour	hora (f)
in the evening	de la tarde
in the morning	de la mañana
it's one o'clock	es la una
it's two o'clock, etc.	son las dos, etc.
minute	minuto (m)
quarter past	y cuarto
quarter to	menos cuarto
ten to, etc.	menos diez, etc.

12. Days of the week

English	Spanish
Monday	lunes
Tuesday	martes
Wednesday	miércoles
Thursday	jueves
Friday	viernes
Saturday	sábado
Sunday	domingo
(on) Monday	(el) lunes
(on) Monday morning	(el) lunes por la mañana
(on) Monday evening	(el) lunes por la tarde
on Mondays	los lunes
every Monday	cada lunes

13. Months and seasons of the year

English	Spanish
month	mes (m)
January	enero
February	febrero
March	marzo
April	abril
May	mayo
June	junio
July	julio
August	agosto
September	septiembre/setiembre
October	octubre
November	noviembre
December	diciembre
spring	primavera (f)
summer	verano (m)
autumn	otoño (m)
winter	invierno (m)
season	estación (f)
(in) autumn	(en) otoño
(in) spring	(en) primavera
(in) summer	(en) verano
(in) winter	(en) invierno

14. Question words

English	Spanish
How much?/How many?	¿Cuánto/Cuántos/as?
How?	¿Cómo?
What for?	¿Para qué?
What?	¿Qué?
When?	¿Cuándo?
Where?	¿Dónde?
Where to?	¿Adónde?
Which?	¿Cuál?
Who?	¿Quién?
Why?	¿Por qué?

15. Other useful expressions

English	Spanish
all the better	todo lo mejor
good luck	buena suerte
here you are	aquí lo tienes
How do you spell that?	¿Cómo se escribe?
I don't mind	me da igual
I'm fine	estoy bien
I've had enough	he tenido bastante
in my opinion	en mi opinión
it depends	depende
it doesn't matter	no importa nada, no importa
mine	mío/a
of course	por supuesto
OK (I agree)	de acuerdo
once again	otra vez
there you are	ten (informal); tenga (formal)
thank you	gracias
too bad	demasiado mal
usually	normalmente, usualmente
what a shame	qué lástima, qué pena
with pleasure	con (mucho) gusto/placer

16. Other high-frequency words

English	Spanish
as, like	como
everybody	todo el mundo, todos
figure	cifra (f)
for example	por ejemplo
if	si
middle/half	medio (m), mitad (f)
Miss	señorita
Mr	señor
Mrs	señora
no	no
number	número (m)
shape	forma (f)
someone	alguien
something	algo
that/those	eso/a/os/as
thing	cosa (f)
this/these	esto/a/os/as
time	vez (f)
type/kind/sort	género, tipo (m)
way	forma, manera (f)
yes	sí

17. Countries

English	Spanish
Argentina	Argentina (f)
Austria	Austria (f)
Belgium	Bélgica (f)
Brazil	Brasil (m)
Denmark	Dinamarca (f)
England	Inglaterra (f)
France	Francia (f)
Germany	Alemania (f)
Great Britain	Gran Bretaña (f)
Greece	Grecia (f)
Holland	Holanda (f)
India	India (f)
Ireland	Irlanda (f)
Italy	Italia (f)
Mexico	México (m)
Netherlands	Países Bajos (mpl)
Pakistan	Pakistán (m)
Peru	Perú (m)
Russia	Rusia (f)
Scotland	Escocia (f)
Spain	España (f)
Sweden	Suecia (f)
Turkey	Turquía (f)
Switzerland	Suiza (f)
United Kingdom	Reino Unido (m)
United States	Estados Unidos (mpl)
Wales	País de Gales (m)

Note: This list includes some, but not all, countries in which Spanish is spoken. It also includes larger common European countries and non-European countries likely to be familiar to a large number of candidates in the UK. Other countries and nationalities should be taught according to the needs of the candidature.

18. Continents

English	Spanish
Africa	África (f)
Asia	Asia (f)
Australia	Australia (f)
Europe	Europa (f)
North America	América del Norte (f), Norteamérica (f)
South America	América del Sur (f), Sudamérica (f)
Latin America	América Latina (f), Latinoamérica (f)

19. Nationalities

English	Spanish
American	americano/a
Argentinian	argentino/a
Austrian	austriaco/a
Belgian	belga
Bolivian	boliviano/a
Brazilian	brasileño/a
British	británico/a
Chilean	chileno/a
Colombian	colombiano/a
Danish	danés/a
Dutch	holandés/a
Ecuadorean	ecuatoriano/a
English	inglés/a
European	europeo/a
French	francés/a
German	alemán/a
Greek	griego/a
Irish	irlandés/a
Indian	indio/a
Italian	italiano/a
Mexican	mexicano/a
Pakistani	pakistaní
Peruvian	peruano/a
Russian	ruso/a
Scottish	escocés/a
Spanish	español/a
Swedish	sueco/a
Swiss	suizo/a
Turkish	turco/a
Venezuelan	venezolano/a
Welsh	galés/a

20. Areas, mountains, seas

English	Spanish
Andalusia	Andalucía
Aragon	Aragón
Atlantic Ocean	Océano Atlántico, el
Autonomous Communities	Comunidades autónomas (fpl)
Basque Country	País Vasco
Cantabrian Sea	Mar Cantábrico, el
Castile	Castilla
Catalonia	Cataluña
Galicia	Galicia
Mediterranean Sea	Mar Mediterráneo,
Rioja	Rioja, La
the English Channel	Canal de la Mancha, el
the Pyrenees	Pirineos, Los

21. Useful acronyms

English	Spanish
European Union	UE
fast train service	TALGO
high speed train	AVE
ID card	DNI (documento nacional de identidad)
secondary education	ESO (Educación Secundaria Obligatoria)
secondary school	CES (Colegio de Enseñanza Secundaria)
Spanish national railway company	RENFE
Spanish public radio channel	RNE
Spanish public TV and radio channel	RTVE
USA	EE. UU.

22. Social conventions

English	Spanish
best wishes	saludos
enjoy yourself/selves; have a good time	¡que te diviertas!/¡que lo pases bien!
good evening	buenas tardes
goodbye	adiós
goodnight	buenas noches
hello (on the telephone)	¿diga?
hello, good day	hola, buenos días
help!	¡Socorro!
hi	hola
please (request)/please (polite)	por favor
see you later	hasta luego
see you soon	hasta pronto
see you tomorrow	hasta mañana
thank you	gracias
thank you very much	muchas gracias

23. Language used in dialogue and messages

English	Spanish
area code	prefijo (m)
at the moment	de momento
call me (informal/formal)	llámame/llámeme
dial the number	marcar el número
for the attention of	a la atención de
further to/following	con relación a
I will put you through	le paso
I'll be right back	vuelvo enseguida
I'm listening	escucho; dígame
in communication with	en contacto con
in fact	de hecho
moment	momento (m)
on the line/speaking	en la línea, hablando
receiver (telephone)	auricular (m)
sent by	enviado por
stay on the line	no cuelgue
telephone	teléfono (m)
telephone book	guía de teléfonos (f)
text	texto (m)
text message	mensaje (de texto)
tone	timbre/tono (m)
voice mail	mensaje en el contestador (m)
wait	espere
wrong number	número equivocado (m)

Section 2: Topic-specific language

1. Identity and culture: daily life, food and drink, including eating out
2. Words relating to dress and style
3. Words on relations, relationships, personal and physical characteristics
4. Identity and culture: cultural life
5. Verbs associated with cultural life
6. Identity and culture: using social media
7. Local area, holiday and travel
8. Phrases associated with weather
9. Asking for directions
10. Dealing with problems
11. School
12. Future aspirations, study and work
13. International and global dimension: bringing the world together, environmental issues

Note: Although words on each tab are listed under specific topic headings, the words are not exclusive to those particular headings. Many words also relate to other themes but may be listed only in one. Many common verbs are given in the verb list with a few others included under a specific topic.

1. Identity and culture: daily life, food and drink, including eating out

English	Spanish (Foundation Tier)
appetite	apetito (m)
apple	manzana (f)
apricot	albaricoque (m)
banana	plátano (m)
bean	alubia (f), judía (f)
beer	cerveza (f)
beef	carne de vaca (f)
bill	cuenta (f)
biscuit	galleta (f)
bottle	botella (f)
bread	pan (m)
breakfast	desayuno (m)
brussels sprouts	coles de Bruselas (fpl)
butter	mantequilla (m)
cabbage	col (f)
café	cafetería (f)
cake	pastel (m)
carrot	zanahoria (f)
cauliflower	coliflor (f)
cereals	cereales (mpl)
champagne	champán (m)
cheese	queso (m)
cherry	cereza (f)
chicken	pollo (m)
chips	patatas fritas (fpl)
chocolate	chocolate (m)
choice	elección (f), opción (f)
chop (e.g. pork/lamb)	chuleta (f)
cider	sidra (f)
closed (on Mondays)	cerrado/a (los lunes)
cocoa	cacao (m)
coffee	café (m)
cold sliced meat (e.g. salami)	carne fría cortada en lonchas (f)

English
artichoke
appetizing
beer (from the pump)
bitter
boiled egg; hard-boiled egg
cucumber
drink before meal
duck
fried egg
fruit/herbal tea
full fat milk
garlic
goat's cheese
goose
homemade
honey
leeks
lettuce
loaf
medium (steak)
noodles
pasta
pâté
pistachio
rare (steak)
raw
raw vegetables (starter)
snack
salmon
saucer
scrambled egg
sea food
(semi-)skimmed milk

cooked, boiled	cocido/a, hervido/a
cream	crema (f)
crisps	patatas fritas (fpl)
cucumber	pepino (m)
cup	taza (f)
customer	cliente (m)
delicious	delicioso/a
dessert	postre (m)
dining room	comedor (m)
dish of the day	plato del día (m)
drink	bebida (f)
egg	huevo (m)
enjoy your meal!	¡buen provecho!
euro	euro (m)
evening meal, dinner, supper	cena (f)
fish	pescado (m)
fixed price menu	menú a precio fijo (m)
food	comida (f)
food shopping	compra de comestibles (f)
fork	tenedor (m)
fruit	fruta (f)
fruit pie	tarta de frutas (f)
fruit juice	zumo de fruta (m)
full	lleno/a
glass	vaso (m)
grapefruit	pomelo (m)
grapes	uvas (f,pl)
gravy, sauce	salsa (f)
green beans	judías verdes (f, pl)
ham	jamón (m)
hamburger	hamburguesa (f)
hot chocolate	chocolate caliente (m)
hypermarket	hipermercado (m)
ice cream	helado (m)
ice cream parlour	heladería (f)
inn (traditional)	posada (f)

smoked
spicy
spinach
steak
steamed (boiled)
tasty
tray
trout
turkey
veal
well-cooked

Jar	tarro (m)
jam	mermelada (f)
juice	zumο (m)
kebab	brocheta (f), pincho (m)
knife	cuchillo (m)
lamb	cordero (m)
lemon	limón (m)
lemonade	limonada (f)
lettuce, salad	lechuga (f), ensalada (f)
lunch	almuerzo (m)
main course	plato principal (m)
margarine	margarina (f)
meal	comida (f)
meat	carne (f)
meatball	albóndiga (f)
melon	melón (m)
menu	menú (m), carta (f)
menu of the day	menú del día (m)
milk	leche (f)
mince	carne picada (f)
mineral water	agua mineral (m)
mixed	mixto/a
money	dinero (m)
mushroom	champiñon (m), seta (f)
mustard	mostaza (f)
napkin	servilleta (f)
oil	aceite (m)
onion	cebolla (f)
omelette	tortilla (f)
orange	naranja (f)
packet	paquete (m)
pasta	pasta (f)
pâté	paté (m)
pastries	pastelitos (mpl), pastels (mpl)
peas	guisantes (m, pl)
peach	melocotón (m)

pear	pera (f)
pizza	pizza (f)
pepper	pimienta (f)
pepper (vegetable)	pimiento (m)
pineapple	piña (f)
pizzeria, pizza restaurant	pizzería (f)
place setting (sometimes charged)	cubierto (m)
plate	plato (m)
plum	ciruela (f)
pork	cerdo (m)
portion	porción (f), ración (f)
pot (of coffee, tea)	cafetera (f), tetera (f)
potato	patata (f)
prepared food/ready meal	comida precocinada/ya hecha (f)
radish	rábano (m)
raspberry	frambuesa (f)
refreshments	refrescos (m, pl)
rest day, day off	día de descanso (m)
restaurant	restaurante (m)
rice	arroz (m)
roast	asado/a
roll (bread)	panecillo (m)
salt	sal (f)
salty/savoury	salado/a
salad dressing	aliño para ensalada (m)
sandwich	sándwich (m), bocadillo (m)
sausage	salchicha (f)
self-service	autoservicio (m)
service	servicio (m)
set meal	menú del día (m)
slice	rebanada (f), loncha (f)
snack	merienda (f)
snack bar	bar (m), cafetería (f)
soup	sopa (f)
speciality	especialidad (f)
spaghetti	espaguetis (m, pl)

spoon	cuchara (f)
starter	entrada (f)
strawberry	fresa (f)
steak	bistec (m), filete (m)
sweet	dulce
sweet	caramelo (m)
sugar	azúcar (m)
table	mesa (f)
table cloth	mantel (m)
tart	tarta (f)
tasty	sabroso/a
tea	té (m)
tea room	salón de té (m)
teaspoon	cucharita (f), cucharadita (f)
tip (money)	propina (f)
to ask	pedir, preguntar
to drink	beber
to eat	comer
to order	pedir
to pay	pagar
to serve	servir
to wait at table, to serve	atender una mesa, servir a la mesa
tomato	tomate (m)
tuna	atún (m)
vanilla	vainilla (f)
vegetable	verdura (f)
vegetarian	vegetariano/a
vinegar	vinagre (m)
waiter/waitress	camarero (m), camarera (f)
water	agua (m)
wine	vino (m)
yoghurt	yogur (m)

Spanish (Additional Higher Tier vocabulary)

alcachofa (f)

apetitoso/a

cerveza de barril (f)

amargo/a

huevo pasado por agua (m)

pepino (m)

aperitivo (m)

pato (m)

huevo frito (m)

tisana (f)

leche entera (f)

ajo (m)

queso de cabra (m)

ganso (m)

hecho/a en casa

miel (f)

puerros (m, pl)

lechuga (f)

barra (de pan) (f)

(un filete) a punto

fideos (m, pl)

pasta (f)

paté (m)

pistacho (m)

poco hecho

crudo/a

verduras (fpl)

merienda (f)

salmón (m)

platillo (m)

huevos revueltos (mpl)

mariscos (m, pl)

leche (semi)desnatada (f)

ahumado/a
picante
espinacas (f, pl)
filete (m), bistec (m)
cocinado/a, /cocido/a al vapor
sabroso/a
bandeja (f)
trucha (f)
pavo (m)
ternera (f)
bien cocido/a, muy hecho

2. Identity and culture - what my friends and family are like

Words relating to dress and style

s

English	Spanish (Foundation Tier)
belt	cinturón (m)
boot	bota (f)
boxer shorts	calzoncillos (mpl)
bra	sostén (m), sujetador (m)
bracelet	brazalete (m), pulsera (f)
cap	gorra (f)
changing room	probador (m)
clothes	ropa (f)
clothes shop	tienda de modas/ropa (f)
coat	abrigo (m)
cotton (made of cotton)	(de) algodón
dress	vestido (m)
dressed in	vestido de
earring	pendiente (m)
fashion	moda (f)
fashionable	a la moda/de moda/estar en la onda
fitting room	probador (m)
glove	guante (m)
handbag	bolso (m)
hat	sombrero (m)
it fits/suits you	te va bien/te queda bien
jacket	chaqueta (f)
jeans	vaqueros (mpl)
jeweller's (shop); jewellery (craft)	joyería (f), joyas (fpl)
jewels	joyas (fpl)
leather (made of leather)	(de) cuero, piel
leggings	leggings (mpl), leotardos (m)
linen (made of linen)	hilo (m), lino (m)
lipstick	lápiz (m)/barra (f) de labios
loose (i.e. too big)	holgado/a, amplio/a, /suelto/a
make, brand	marca (f)
makeup	maquillaje (m)

English
cardigan
dressing gown
dyed
model
silk (made of silk)
slippers
straw hat
tight
to have one's hair cut
to have one's hair done
to put on makeup
velvet (made of velvet)

medium (size)	mediano/de talla media
necklace	collar (m)
nightdress	camisón (m)
old fashioned	anticuado/a, pasado/a de moda
old fashioned (vintage, retro style)	de estilo retro/antiguo
pants, briefs	bragas (fpl)
perfume	perfume (m)
poloshirt	polo (m)
pyjamas	pijamas (mpl)
ring	anillo (m)
scarf	bufanda (f)
shirt	camisa (f)
shoe	zapato (m)
shoe shop	zapatería (f)
shorts	pantalón corto (m)
size (general); shoe size	talla (f), número de zapato (m)
skirt	falda (f)
slipper	zapatilla (f)
small	pequeño/a
smart	elegante
sock	calcetín (m)
sports kit	ropa de deporte (f)
sports shirt	camisa/camiseta (f) de deporte
spotted	de/a lunares
striped	de/a rayas, rayado/a
suit	traje (m)
style	estilo (m)
sweater, jumper	jersey (m), suéter (m), pulóver (m)
sweatshirt	sudadera(f)
swimming costume/trunks	traje de baño (m), bañador (m)
tattoo	tatuaje (m)
tie	corbata (f)
tights	medias (fpl)
tracksuit	chandal (m)
trainers	zapatillas de deportes (fpl)
trousers	pantalón (m), pantalones (mpl)

umbrella	paraguas (m)
watch	reloj (m)
wool (made of wool)	(de) lana


Spanish (Additional Higher Tier vocabulary)

chaqueta de punto (f), rebeca (f)

bata (f)

teñido/a

modelo (m)

(de) seda

zapatillas (fpl)

sombrero de paja (m)

ajustado/a, apretado/a, ceñido/a

cortarse el pelo

peinarse

maquillarse, pintarse

(de)terciopelo

3. Identity and culture - what my friends and family are like

Words on relations, relationships, personal and physical characteristics

English	Spanish (Foundation Tier)
adolescent	adolescente (mf)
adult, grown-up	adulto/a (mf), persona mayor (f)
adventurous	atrevido/a
age	edad (f)
alone	solo/a
armchair	butaca (f), sillón (m)
at home; at my/our house	en (mi/nuestra) casa,
aunt	tía (f)
baby	bebé (m), niño/a (mf)
bald	calvo
bathroom	cuarto de baño (m)
beard; bearded	barba (f), barbudo
beautiful	precioso/a, hermoso/a
bedroom	dormitorio (m)
(date of) birth	(fecha de (f))nacimiento (m)
birthday	cumpleaños (m)
birthplace	lugar de nacimiento (m)
block (of flats)	bloque (de pisos) (m)
born	nacido/a
bossy	autoritario/a, mandón/mandona
body piercing	piercing (m)
boy	chico (m), niño (m)
boyfriend	novio (m)
brother	hermano (m)
brother-in-law/sister-in-law	cuñado (m)/cuñada (f)
brothers and sisters, siblings	hermanos (mpl)
cat	gato (m)
celebrity	celebridad (mf), famoso/a (mf)
chair	silla (f)
character	carácter (m)
character, personality	personalidad (f)
charming	encantador/a

English
a good deed
acquaintance, friend
adopted
adventurous
annoying
argument
career
character trait
cheeky
comfortable (at ease)
conceited
depressed
discrimination
faith (religious)
fiancé(e)
furnished
gang
gender, sex
generous
humour
identical twins
independent
jealous
loyal, faithful
mad, crazy
meeting
old age/third age
old people's home
pensioner, senior citizen
pretentious
priest
racist

chatty	hablador/a
child	niño (m), niña (f)
clothes	ropa (f)
comfortable (house, furniture)	cómodo/a
cousin	primo/a (mf)
curly	rizado/a
dad	padre (m), papá (m)
daughter	hija (f)
dead	muerto/a
dining room	comedor (m)
divorced	divorciado/a
dog	perro (m)
engaged	prometido/a
eyes	ojos (mpl)
face	cara (f)
family	familia (f)
famous	famoso/a
father	padre (m)
feeling	sentimiento (m), sensibilidad (f)
first name	nombre de pila (m), nombre (m)
flat; apartment	piso (m), apartamento (m)
foolish, silly	tonto/a
friend	amigo/a
friendly	simpático/a
friendship	amistad (f)
furniture	muebles (mpl)
garden	jardín (m)
garage	garaje (m)
girl	chica (f), niña (f)
girlfriend	novia (f)
glasses	gafas (fpl)
goldfish	peces de colores (mpl)
grandad	abuelo (m)
grandchild	nieto/ta (mf)
grandfather	abuelo (m)
grandma, granny	abuela (f), abuelita (f)

relationship
relative, relation
reliable
role model
self-confident
sensitive
sense of humour
sexist
similar
single parent
single person; single
spoilt
spot, pimple
stubborn
study; home office
to be disadvantaged
to experience
to look after (e.g. children)
to pick on, to harass, to bully
to resemble/look like
to suffer
to support
to thank
underage
understanding
well-balanced

grandmother	abuela (f)
grandparents	abuelos (mpl)
guinea pig	cobayo/a (mf), conejillo de Indias (m)
guy, dude, bloke	tipo (m), tío (m)
hair	pelo (m), cabello (m)
half brother	hermanastro (m)
half sister	hermanastra (f)
hamster	hámster (m)
home	casa (f), hogar (m)
honest	honrado/a, honesto/a
house	casa (f)
husband	esposo (m), marido (m)
ideal	ideal
in a good/bad mood	de buen/mal humor
in love	enamorado/a
intelligent	inteligente
invitation	invitación (f)
kitchen	cocina (f)
kiss	beso (m)
lazy	perezoso/a
life	vida (f)
lively	animado/a
living room/front room/lounge	sala (de estar) (f), salón (m)
loft	ático (m), desván (m)
man	hombre (m)
married	casado/a
mean, nasty	tacaño/a, desagradable
member of the family	miembro de la familia (m)
mood	humor (m)
mother	madre (f)
moustache	bigote (m)
mouth	boca (f)
multicultural	multicultural
mum	mamá (f)
naughty	malo/a, travieso/a
neighbour	vecino/a (mf)

nephew	sobrino (m)
nice, kind	simpático/a, amable
nice, likeable	simpático/a, amable
nickname	apodo (m)
niece	sobrina (f)
no sense of humour	sin sentido del humor
normal	normal
old	antiguo/a, viejo/a
old fashioned	anticuado/a, pasado/a de moda
older	mayor
oldest (brother/sister)	el mayor, la mayor
only child	hijo/a único/a (mf)
optimistic	optimista
parents	padres (mpl)
party	fiesta (f)
penfriend	amigo/a por correspondencia (mf)
people	gente (f)
person	persona (f)
pessimistic	pesimista
pet	animal doméstico (m), mascota (f)
picture	cuadro (m), pintura (f)
place of residence	lugar de residencia (m)
post code	código postal (m)
present; gift	regalo (m)
pretty	bonito/a, guapo/a, mono/a
rabbit	conejo (m)
reasonable	razonable
relationship	relación (f)
religion	religión (f)
selfish	egoísta
semi-detached house	casa adosada (f)
separated	separado/a
serious	serio/a
shy	tímido/a
single	soltero/a
sister	hermana (f)

sofa; settee	sofá (m)
son	hijo (m)
son-in-law/daughter-in-law	yerno (m), nuera (f)
straight (hair)	lacio, liso
study (room)	estudio (m)
surname	apellido (m)
survey	encuesta (f), sondeo(m)
telephone number	número de teléfono (m)
terraced house	casa adosada (f)
thin/slim	flaco/a, delgado/a
tidy; neat	ordenado/a, arreglado/a
to annoy	molestar, irritar, fastidiar
to argue, to quarrel	discutir, reñir, pelearse
to babysit	hacer de canguro
to be called	llamarse
to be in a good/bad mood	estar de buen/mal humor
to care for, to look after	cuidar
to celebrate	celebrar, festejar
to chat, chatter	charlar
to chat (on line)	chatear
to get divorced	divorciarse
to get engaged	prometerse, comprometerse
to get on (well) with	llevarse bien con
to invite	invitar
to look (e.g. angry/happy etc.)	parecer
to respect	respetar
to separate, to split up	separar, separarse
tortoise	tortuga (f)
tropical fish	pez tropical (m)
twin	gemelo/a (mf)
twins	gemelos (mpl)
ugly	feo/a
uncle	tío (m)
unemployed	desempleado/a, parado/a, en paro
unbearable	insoportable, inaguantable
untidy	desordenado/a

visit	visita (f)
well behaved	que se porta bien, obediente
wife, woman	esposa (f), mujer (f)
youth (i.e the time of life)	juventud (f)

Spanish (Additional Higher Tier vocabulary)

acción buena (f)

conocido/a (mf), compañero/a (mf)

adoptado/a

atrevido/a, aventurero

irritante

discusión (f), pelea (f), riña (f)

carrera (f)

característica (f)

atrevido/a, fresco/a

cómodo/a, a gusto

engreído/a

deprimido/a

discriminación (f)

fe (f)

novio (m), novia (f)

amueblado/a

pandilla (f)

género (m), sexo (m)

generosos/a

humor (m)

gemelos idénticos (mpl)

independiente

celoso/a

leal, fiel

loco/a

reunión (f)

vejez (f), tercera edad (f)

asilo de ancianos (m)

pensionista (mf)

pretencioso/a, pedante

sacerdote (m), cura (m)

racista (mf)

relación (f)
pariente (mf), familiar (m)
responsable, de confianza
modelo de conducta (m)
seguro/a de sí mismo/a
sensible
sentido del humor (m)
sexista (mf)
similar, parecido/a
madre soltera (f)/padre soltero (m)
persona soltera (mf), soltero/a
mimado/a
grano (m)
terco/a, tenaz
estudio (m)
estar en desventaja
experimentar
cuidar
acosar, intimidar
parecer, parecerse
sufrir
apoyar
dar gracias a, agradecer
menor de edad
comprensivo/a
equilibrado/a

4. Identity and culture: cultural life

English	Spanish (Foundation Tier)
(rock) climbing	escalada (en roca) (f)
(score a) goal	(marcar) un gol
(television) programme	programa (de televisión) (m)
(to go) horse riding	(hacer) la equitación
(to) kiss	besar
activity	actividad (f)
address	dirección (f)
adventure film	película de aventura (f)
athletics	atletismo (m)
badminton	bádminton (m)
ball	balón (m), pelota (f)
band/group	banda(f), grupo (m)
basketball	baloncesto (m)
body building	culturismo (m), fisiculturismo (m)
book	libro (m)
boxing	boxeo (m)
bridegroom	novio (m)
camera	cámara(f), máquina fotográfica (f)
canoeing	piragüismo (m)
cartoon	dibujo animado (m)
cat	gato (m)
CD (compact disc)	CD (m), disco compacto (m)
celebration, party	celebración (f), fiesta (f)
chess	ajedrez (m)
Christmas	Navidad (f)
Christmas Eve	Nochebuena (f)
clarinet	clarinete (m)
classical, classic	clásico/a
club	club (m)
collect	coleccionar
collection	colección (f)
comic (magazine)	tebeo (m)
competition	concurso (m)

English
archery
board game, electronic game
cable TV
camcorder/video camera
championship
changing rooms
detective/mystery/police (film)
Do it yourself; DIY
drama (TV etc.)
dubbed (film)
earphones
engagement
fencing
fishing rod
half-time
knowledge
league; division (sports)
marriage ceremony; wedding
melody/tune
musical comedy (a musical)
original version
remote control
rowing
sailing boat
satellite TV
scuba diving
sitcom
sports equipment
subtitles
tournament
viewer/audience

computer game	videojuego (m)
concert	concierto (m)
cycling	ciclismo (m)
dance/dancing	baile (m)
detective/police (story)	novela policíaca(f)
disco (place)	discoteca (f)
documentary	documental (m)
drums	batería (f)
Easter	Pascua (f)
Easter Monday	lunes de Pascua (m)
entertainment	entretenimiento (m)
equipment	equipo (m)
extreme sports	deportes extremos/de alto riesgo (mpl)
fanatical about	fanático de
fantasy film	película de fantasía (f)
flute	flauta (f)
folk music	música folklórica(f)
football	fútbol (m)
free time	tiempo libre (m), ocio (m)
game	juego (m)
games console	consola de juegos (f)
good Friday	Viernes Santo (m)
guitar	guitarra (f)
gymnastics	gimnasia (f)
hall	salón (m)
handball	balonmano (m)
Happy birthday!	¡Feliz cumpleaños!
Happy New Year!	¡Feliz Año Nuevo!
hobby	pasatiempo (m), afición (f)
hockey	hockey (m)
horror film	película de horror (f)
ice skating	patinaje (m)
judo	judo (m)
karate	karate (m)
keyboard	teclado (m)
leisure	ocio (m)

leisure activity/hobby	pasatiempo (m), afición (f)
Lent (period leading up to Easter)	Cuaresma (f)
life	vida (f)
magazine	revista (f)
marriage	casamiento (m), matrimonio (m)
martial arts	artes marciales (fpl)
medium sized	mediano/a, de talla media
mobile phone	móvil (m)
Mothers' day	día de la Madre (m)
mountain bike	bicicleta de montaña (f)
mountaineering	montañismo (m), alpinismo (m)
MP3 (file)	MP3
music	música (f)
New Year	Año Nuevo (m)
news	noticias (fpl)
nightclub	club nocturno (m)
orchestra	orquesta (f)
parachuting	salto con paracaídas (m)
paragliding	parapente (m)
petanque (French game similar to bowls)	petanca (f)
piano	piano (m)
play (theatre)	obra de teatro (f)
player	jugador/a
pleasure/amusement	placer (m)
pocket money	dinero de bolsillo (m) / paga (f)
pop music	música pop (f)
postcode	código postal (m)
quiz show	programa concurso (m), concurso (m)
race/racing	carrera/s (fpl)
rap	música rap (f)
reading	lectura (f)
recorder (instrument)	flauta dulce (f)
referee	árbitro/a
rock (musical)	rock (m)
roller blading	patinaje en línea (m)
romantic	romántico/a

romantic film/love film	película romántica/de amor (f),
rugby	rugby (m)
sailing	vela (f)
saxophone	saxofón, saxófono (m)
science fiction film	película de ciencia ficción (f)
series	serie (f)
show (theatre etc.); TV show	espectáculo (m), programa (m)
singer	cantante (mf)
skate boarding	monopatinaje (m)
skiing	esquí (m)
soap (opera)	telenovela (f), culebrón (m)
song	canción (f)
sport	deporte (m)
sports ground	campo de deportes (m)
sporty	deportista
spy story	cuento de espías/de espionaje (m)/
squash (sport)	squash (m)
stage	escenario (m)
stereo system/music centre	equipo de música (m)
surfing	surf (m), surfing (m)
swimming	natación (f)
table tennis	ping-pong (m), tenis de mesa (m)
team	equipo (m)
tennis	tenis (m)
thin (slim)	flaco/a, delgado/a
thriller	(novela/película)de misterio/suspenso
to take out for a walk (dog)	sacar a pasear (el perro)
toy	juguete (m)
trampolining	cama elástica(f)/trampolín(m)
trumpet	trompeta (f)
TV channel	canal (m)
twelfth night/Epiphany/6 th January	Epifanía (f)
violin	violin (m)
volleyball	vóleibol (m)
water skiing	esquí acuático (m)
wedding	boda (f)

Western (film etc.)	(película) del Oeste (f)
windsurfing	windsurf (m)
youth club (activity; place)	club de jóvenes (m)

Spanish (Additional Higher Tier vocabulary)

tiro con arco (m)

juego de mesa (m), juego electrónico (m)

televisión por cable (f)

videocámara (f)

campeonato (m)

vestuarios (mpl)

película de misterio/policiaca (f)

bricolaje (m)

drama (m)

(película) doblada

auriculares (mpl)

compromiso (m), noviazgo(m)

esgrima (m)

caña de pescar (f)

descanso (m), medio tiempo (m)

conocimiento (m)

liga (f), división (f)

boda (f)

melodía (f)

comedia musical (f)

versión original (f)

mando a distancia (m)

remo (m)

barco de vela (m), velero (m)

televisión por satélite (f)

submarinismo (m)

comedia (f)

artículos deportivos (mpl)

subtítulos (mpl)

torneo (m)

audiencia(f), telespectador/a,

5. Verbs associated with cultural life

English	Spanish
to attend (match etc.)	asistir a
to be a member of	ser miembro de
to congratulate	felicitar
to get married	casarse
to go bowling (tenpin)	ir a la bolera
to dance	bailar
to do sport	hacer deporte
to do gymnastics	hacer gimnasia
to exercise	ejercer/hacer ejercicio
to fish/go fishing	pescar/ir de pesca
to go for a walk/stroll	ir de paseo
to hike, ramble	ir de caminata/hacer excursionismo
to roller-skate	patinar sobre ruedas
to sail	hacer vela
to score a goal	marcar un gol
to shoot	disparar
to skateboard	monopatinar
to swim	nadar
to take part (in)	tomar parte/participar (en algo)
to train	entrenar

6. Identity and culture: using social media

English	Spanish
blog	blog (m)
chatroom	chat (m)
(to) chat on line	charlar en línea
computer	ordenador (m)
connection	conexión (f)
cyber bullying	acoso cibernético (m)
digital	digital
disk	disco (m)
e-mail	e-mail (m), correo electrónico (m)
forward slash	barra (f)
homepage	página frontal/inicial (f)
internet	Internet (m)
internet page	página de Internet (f)
key (of keyboard)	tecla (f)
keyboard	teclado (m)
mouse	ratón (m)
password	contraseña (f)
printer	impresora (f)
programmer	programador/a (mf)
risk	riesgo (m)
screen	pantalla (f)
security	seguridad (f)
social network	red social (f)
software	software (m)
to burn	grabar
to download	descargar
to erase, delete	borrar
to load	cargar
to print	imprimir
to save, to store	guardar, almacenar
to type	escribir a máquina
to upload	cargar, subir
virus	virus (m)

web	web (m)
webcam	webcam (f), cámara web (f)
webpage	página web (f)

7. Local area, holiday and travel

English	Spanish (Foundation Tier)
(to) rent/hire	alquilar
(to) turn/switch off	apagar
(to) turn/switch on	encender
abroad	al extranjero
accommodation	alojamiento (m)
admission/entry fee	precio de entrada (m)
admission/entry ticket	entrada (f)
adult	adulto/a
advertisement; advert	anuncio (m)
airport	aeropuerto (m)
appointment	cita (f)
arrival	llegada (f)
art gallery	galería de arte (f)
autonomous community	comunidad autónoma (f)
baker's	panadería (f)
balcony	balcón (m)
bank	banco (m)
basement	sótano (m)
bath	baño (m)
bath towel	toalla de baño (f)
bath tub	bañera (f)
bathroom	cuarto de baño (m)
beach	playa (f)
bed	cama (f)
bed and breakfast place	pensión (f)
bedlinen	ropa de cama (f)
berth/bunk (on boat or train)	litera (f)
bicycle	bicicleta (f); bici (f)
bike (motorbike)	moto (f)
bike hire	alquiler de bicicletas (m)
boat	barco (m)
book shop	librería (f)
book (of tickets)	carné (m)

English
air conditioning
area
ATM; cashpoint
bedlinen
canal
customs (i.e. at border crossing)
dry cleaner's
dry cleaning
emergency exit
event
experience
fireworks
flea market
fountain
heavy goods vehicle
helicopter
hospitality
ironmonger's; hardware shop
level crossing
memorial, monument
memory
motorway junction
motorway services
no parking
noise
package holiday
park, green space
parade/procession
registration/booking in
run over (traffic accident)
rush hour
savings bank
seaside resort

bowling alley (tenpin)	bolera (f)
brand/make	marca (f)
bridge	puente (m)
brochure/leaflet	folleto (m)
building	edificio (m)
bull fight	corrida(f)
bull ring	plaza de toros (f)
bus	autobús (m)
bus stop	parada de autobús (f)
bus/coach station	estación de autobuses (f)
business/trade	comercio (m)
butcher's shop	carnicería (f)
café	café (m); cafetería (f)
calm/peaceful	tranquilo/a
camp site	camping (m)
capital city	capital (f)
car	coche (m)
car hire	alquiler de coches (m)
caravan	caravana (f)
car park	aparcamiento (m)
carriage (train)	vagón (m)
carry straight on	sigua todo recto/derecho
castle	castillo (m)
cathedral	catedral (f)
chemist's	farmacia (f)
church	iglesia (f)
cinema	cine (m)
city	ciudad (f)
closed	cerrado/a
coach	autocar (m)
coast	costa (f)
compartment	compartimento (m)
concert	concierto (m)
connection (transport)	conexión (f)/enlace (m)
corner (of street)	esquina (f)
country (i.e. countryside)	campo (m)

seatbelt
business (also shop)
speed (limit)
stay
surrounding area, vicinity
to confirm
to board, embark (on plane, boat)
to brake
to overtake
to put someone up; to accommodate
to stay (for a holiday)
to take place
toll
town centre
unleaded (fuel)
winter/skiing holiday
vehicle
zoo

country (i.e. nation)	país (m)
countryside, scenery	paisaje (m)
crossroads	cruce (m)
cycle path	vía para bicicletas (f)
degree (temperature)	grado (m)
delay	retraso (m)
department store	almacenes (mpl)
departure	salida (f)
diesel (fuel)	gasoil (m)
direct	directo
direction	dirección (f) , sentido (m)
disco	discoteca/disco (f)
district, part of town	barrio (m)
diversion, detour	desvío (m)
double room	habitación doble (f)
drinking water	agua potable (m)
driver	conductor(m) conductora(f)
driving licence	permiso de conducir (m)
dustbin	cubo de la basura (m)
east	este (m)
enjoy your stay	¡que lo pases bien!
entertainment, things to do	entretenimiento (m)
entrance	entrada (f)
entry, admission (to place/event)	entrada (f)
exhibition	exposición (f)
exit	salida (f)
factory	fábrica (f)
farm	granja (f)
ferry	ferry (m)
field	campo (m)
fishmonger's	pescadería (f)
flat	apartamento (m) piso (m)
floor (1st, 2nd)	(primer) piso, (segundo) piso (m)
floor; storey	piso (m) planta (f)
forbidden to	prohibido
foreigner	extranjero/a

form	ficha (f), formulario (m)
free, available, vacant	libre
fruit shop	frutería (f)
full board (in hotel)	pensión completa (f)
games room	sala de juegos (f)
garage	garaje (m)
grocer's shop	tienda de comestibles (f)
ground floor	planta baja (f)
guest (in a hotel)	cliente (mf)
half board (in hotel)	media pensión (f)
heating	calefacción (f)
hill	colina (f)
historic	histórico/a
holiday, fair, fête; festival	fiesta (f)
hospital	hospital (m); clínica (f)
hotel	hotel (m)
household goods shop (cleaning etc.)	droguería (f)
hypermarket	hipermercado (m)
ice rink	pista de patinaje (f)
identity card	carne/carnet de identidad (m)
in advance	por adelantado/anticipado
in the open air	al aire libre
included, inclusive of	incluido/a
indoor swimming pool	piscina cubierta (f)
industrial	industrial
industry	industria (f)
information (office)	(oficina de) información (f)
inhabitant	habitante (m,f)
island	isla (f)
journey	viaje (m)
key	llave (f)
lake	lago (m)
launderette	lavandería automática (f)
left luggage (locker)	consigna (automática) (f)
leisure centre	centro de ocio; polideportivo (m)
library	biblioteca (f)

lift	ascensor (m)
line/route	línea (f)
litter/rubbish bin	cuco de basura (m)
lorry	camión (m)
luggage	equipaje (m)
main road	autovía (f); carretera (f)
map (of the town)	plano (de la ciudad) (m)
map	mapa (m)
market	mercado (m)
market square, marketplace	plaza del mercado (f)
means of transport	medio de transporte (m)
media	medios de comunicación(mpl)
metro/underground (train)	metro (m)
meeting place	lugar de encuentro/reunión(m)
metro/underground railway	metro (m)
monument	monumento (m)
moped	ciclomotor (m)
motorbike	moto (f)
motorway	autopista (f)
mountain	montaña (f)
museum	museo (m)
nature	naturaleza (f)
newspaper	periódico (m)
newspaper stall; kiosk	quiosco de periódicos (m)
night club	club nocturno (m)
nightlife	vida nocturna (f)
occupied; taken (seat etc.)	ocupado/a
office	oficina (f)
on foot	a pie
one way street/system	dirección única (f);sentido único (m)
open	abierto/a
opening hours/times	horas de apertura (f pl)/horario (m)
outing	excursión (f)
outside	fuera
outskirts (of town/city)	afueras (f pl)
owner	dueño/a

palace	palacio (m)
park	parque (m)
part of town	parte (f), zona (f)
passenger	pasajero/a
passport control	control de pasaportes (m)
pavement	acera (f)
pedestrian	peatón/ona (m,f)
pedestrian area	zona peatonal (f)
pedestrian crossing	paso de peatones (m)
petrol	gasolina (f)
petrol station	gasolinera (f); estación de servicio(f)
picturesque	pintoresco
pillow	almohada (f)
place	sitio (m) lugar (m)
plane	avión (m)
platform	andén (m)
playground	área de recreo
police	policía (f); guardia civil (f)
police station	comisaría de policía (f)
policeman/woman	policía (m/f); guardia civil (m/f)
port	puerto (m)
post office	correos (m); oficina de correos (f)
postcard	postal (f), tarjeta postal (f)
poster/notice	póster (m), cartel (m)
press	prensa (f)
price list	lista de precios (f)
priority (to the right)	prioridad (a la derecha) (f)
problem	problema (m)
province	provincia (f)
public holiday	día de fiesta(m) fiesta nacional (f)
public/municipal	municipal, público
reception	recepción (f)
receptionist	repcionista (m/f)
reduction	reducción (f) rebaja (f)
region, area	región (f) zona (f)

rent	alquiler (m)
reservation	reserva (f)
return ticket	billete de ida y vuelta (m)
river	río (m)
road (main road)	carretera (f)
road map	mapa de carreteras (m)
road/street	calle (f)
room (e.g. hotel room)	habitación (f)
roundabout (traffic)	glorieta (f)
sea	mar (m)
seat (train, plane)	asiento (m)
seat; bench	banco (m)
service station	estación de servicio (f)
sheet	sábana (f)
shop	tienda (f)
shopping centre	centro comercial (m)
shower	ducha (f)
sight, place of interest	lugar de interés (m)
sign (road sign)	señal (f)
single room	habitación individual (f)
single ticket	billete de ida (m)
sleeping bag	saco de dormir (m)
sleeping car (on train)	coche-cama (m)
snack bar, buffet	cafetería (f);
soap	jabón (m)
souvenir	recuerdo (m)
sports centre	polideportivo (m)
square (in a town)	plaza (f)
stadium	estadio (m)
staircase	escalera (f)
station (railway)	estación de trenes/de ferrocarril (f)
suburb	suburbio (m), zona residencial (f)
suitcase	maleta (f)
summer camp	colonia de vacaciones/de verano (f)
supplement	suplemento (m)
swimming pool	piscina (f)

taxi	taxi (m)
telephone card	tarjeta telefónica (f)
television (set)	televisión (f) , televisor (m)
tennis court	cancha de tenis (f)
tent	tienda (f)
theatre	teatro (m)
theme park, amusement park	parque de atracciones/temático (m)
ticket	billete (m)
ticket inspector	revisor/a (mf)
ticket office (station etc.)	mostrador de billetes (m)/ventanilla de billetes (f)
till (cashier's desk)	caja (f)
timetable	horario (m)
to be situated	estar situado/a
to camp (in a tent)	acampar
to cross	cruzar, atravesar
to follow; carry on	seguir
to function, to work	funcionar
to hire, to rent	alquilar
to miss (train, bus etc.)	perder
to pack/unpack (cases)	hacer/deshacer la maleta
to park	aparcar
to take off (plane)	despegar
to validate a ticket	confirmar un billete
toilet	aseo (m), baño (m), servicio (m)
toilet paper	papel higiénico (m)
toothbrush	cepillo de dientes (m)
toothpaste	pasta de dientes (f)
tour	gira (f) recorrido (m)
tour (on transport)	excursión (f) recorrido (m)
tour (walking)	excursión a pie (f)
tourist	turista (m,f)
tourist information office	oficina de turismo (f)
tower	torre (f)
tower block	bloque (de pisos) (m)
town	ciudad (f) pueblo (m)

town centre	centro ciudad (m)
town hall	ayuntamiento (m)
track; platform (railway)	via (f); andén (m)
traffic	circulación (f)
traffic jam	atasco (m)
traffic lights	semáforo (m)
train	tren (m)
tram	tranvía (m)
twin room	habitación de dos camas (f)
underground station	estación de metro (f)
unleaded (petrol)	sin plomo
view (over, of)	vista (a) (f)
village	aldea (f) pueblo (m)
visit	visita (f)
waiting room	sala de espera (f)
wardrobe	armario (m)
wash basin	lavabo (m)
way (or road)	camino (m)
welcome	bienvenido/a
well worth seeing	vale/merece la pena ver
west	oeste (m)
window	ventana (f)
(shop) window	escaparate (m)
wood, forest	bosque (m) selva (f)
youth hostel	albergue juvenil (m)

Spanish (Additional Higher Tier vocabulary)

aire acondicionado (m)
área (m)
cajero automático (m)
ropa de cama (f)
canal (m)
aduana (f)
tintorería (f)
limpieza en seco (f)
salida de emergencia (f)
acontecimiento (m) suceso (m)
experiencia (f)
fuegos artificiales (m pl)
rastro (m)
fuente (f)
vehículo de gran tonelaje (m)
helicóptero (m)
hospitalidad (f)
ferretería (f)
pasaje a nivel (m)
monumento (m)
memoria (f)
salida de autopista (f)
área de servicios (m)
prohibido aparcar
ruido (m)
viaje organizado (m)
parque (m) zona verde (f)
desfile (m)/procession (f)
inscripción (f)
atropellar con
hora punta (f)
caja de ahorros (f)
centro turístico costero (m)

cinturón de seguridad (f)
negocio(m); comercio (m)
(límite(m) de) velocidad (f)
estancia (f)
alrededores (m pl)
confirmar
embarcar
frenar
adelantar
alojar; hospedar
alojarse
tener lugar
peaje (m)
centro urbano (m) centro ciudad (m)
sin plomo
vacaciones de invierno/de esquí (fpl)
vehículo (m)
zoo (m), parque zoológico (m)

8. Phrases associated with weather

English	Spanish (Foundation Tier)
bad	mal tiempo (m)
bright	buen tiempo (m)
climate	clima (m)
cloud	nube (f)
cloudy	nublado
cold	frío/a
degree (temperature)	grado (m)
dry	seco
fog	niebla
foggy	hay niebla
heat	calor (m)
highest temperature	temperatura más alta (f)
hot	caluroso/a
in the east	al este, en el este
in the north	al norte, en el norte
in the south	al sur, en el sur
in the west	al oeste, en el oeste
it is freezing	está helado
it is lightning	hay relámpagos
it is raining	llueve, está lloviendo
it is snowing	nieva, está nevando
it is thundering	hay truenos
lowest temperature	temperatura mínima (f)
overcast	está nublado
rain	lluvia (f)
rainy	lluvioso
season	estación (f)
sky	cielo (m)
snow	nieve (f)
storm/thunderstorm	tormenta (f)
sun	sol (m)
sunny	soleado
the sun is shining	brilla el sol

English
average temperature
bright spell
changeable
hail
it's freezing!
it's misty
low (temperature)
rainfall
shower
stormy
to brighten up
to hail
weather forecast

to change	cambiar
to freeze	helar
to rain	llover
to shine	brillar
to snow	nevar
weather	tiempo (m)
weather report	boletín meteorológico (m)
wind	viento (m)
windy	ventoso

Spanish (Additional Higher Tier vocabulary)

temperatura media (f)

período soleado (m)

variable

granizo (m)

¡hace un frío horrible!/que pela!

hay neblina

(temperatura) baja (f)

precipitación (f), lluvia (f)

chubasco (m)

tormentoso

despejarse, mejorar

granizar

pronóstico meteorológico/del tiempo (m)